



State Program Quality Standards about Child Assessment

Overview

Child assessments include a range of activities, including observations, portfolio development, and appraisal of performance using multiple indicators that measure a child's learning and development. At the program level, the results inform classroom practice, curriculum development, and learning activities. Results are typically shared with parents and are also used to address the needs of individual children. At the policy level, results may be used to target program quality improvement activities, gauge progress, or inform decisionmaking. In addition, some States use child assessments to identify children eligible for special services, modify curriculum to meet the needs of individual children, and ease the transition for children and families from home to school. Additional information about child assessment tools and implementing assessment systems is available in the document *Child Assessment* at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/resource/child-assessment>.

The purpose of this document is to analyze the extent that State program quality standards include requirements or criteria pertaining to assessing children's development. Three sets of States' program standards were examined—state-funded preschool program requirements, quality rating and improvement system (QRIS) graduated program quality standards, and child care licensing regulations. Information was compiled in June 2011 from the standards documents available on State Web sites and from *The State of Preschool 2010* (2011), by the National Institute for Early Education Research, available at <http://nieer.org/yearbook/>. In addition, the standards for National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) program accreditation were reviewed, since some States include achieving NAEYC accreditation as a requirement for state-funded preschool programs or a criteria in their QRIS. The NAEYC accreditation standards specify that “teachers assess the developmental progress of each child across all developmental areas, using a variety of instruments and multiple data sources that address the program's curriculum areas.” The NAEYC accreditation standards are available at <http://www.naeyc.org/files/academy/file/AllCriteriaDocument.pdf>.

Summary of Findings

Overall, more than 80 percent of States have program quality standards about child assessment. Eighty percent of the States with these standards have them in the requirements for state-funded preschool programs; more than half have them in QRIS. Only three States have standards about child assessment in child care licensing regulations. There are some States with requirements or criteria about child assessment in more than one set of standards—21 percent have them in both state-funded preschool requirements and QRIS.

The States' program quality standards about child assessment apply mostly to state-funded preschool programs located in public schools. However, in most States, state-funded preschool programs are also located in private child care centers. While child enrollment in state-funded preschool programs is highest in

public schools, there are six States where the highest enrollment is in private child care centers. The child assessment standards for state-funded preschool programs tend to include requirements for the use of specific assessment tools.

Nearly all of the States with a QRIS have standards regarding child assessment. Instead of requiring specific assessment tools, the QRIS tend to have criteria related to observing and documenting children’s development. In addition, less than half of the QRIS States have written their own standards about child assessment; they tend to use National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) program accreditation as the source for these standards. A few QRIS require NAEYC accreditation specifically, while most include it as an option in a list of approved accreditation systems that center-based programs can choose to achieve. Of the States that have written their own QRIS standards about child assessment, most apply those standards to both center-based programs and family child care home providers.

More than 85 percent of States with program quality standards about child assessment stipulate that programs must share the results of the assessments with families, and two-thirds of States specify that programs must use the results of child assessments to individualize curriculum or improve practice in the classroom. These standards occur in both state-funded preschool program requirements and QRIS. It is mostly in state-funded preschool programs that States require programs to use assessment tools that align with learning and development guidelines. As noted above, very few QRIS set criteria about the use of specific assessment tools.

State Data About Child Assessment Standards

Number of States with Child Assessment Standards

- Forty-two States (AK, AL, AR, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MI, MO, MS, MT, NC, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, VA, VT, WA, WI, WV) have program standards—state-funding preschool, QRIS, or child care licensing—about child assessments.
- Nine States (AZ, HI, MN, ND, OR, SD, TX, UT, WY) do not have requirements for child assessments.

Standards for State-funded Preschool Programs

- Of the 40 States that have a state-funded preschool program, 33 (AK, AL, AR, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, GA, IA, IL, KS, KY, LA, MA, ME, MI, MO, NC, NE, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, PA, RI, SC, TN, VA, VT, WA, WV) have requirements about child assessments for state-funded preschools.

Standards in QRIS

- Of the 25 States that have a QRIS, 24 (AR, CO, DC, DE, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MS, MT, NH, NM, OH, OK, PA, RI, TN, VT, WI) have standards about child assessments in their QRIS. NC does not have standards about child assessment in its QRIS.
- Of these 24 States, 12 (CO, DC, IA, IL, IN, KY, MD, MT, NH, OK, TN, VT) address child assessment through NAEYC accreditation standards, which is an option to meet certain levels of their QRIS for center-based programs.
- The remaining 12 States (AR, DE, ID, LA, MA, ME, MS, NM, OH, PA, RI, WI) have child assessment in the QRIS standards written by the States. With the exception of MS and OH, all these States have standards on assessment that also apply to family child care homes.

Standards in Child Care Licensing

- Three States (MA, NV, VT) have requirements about child assessments in their child care licensing regulations.

Child Assessment in Multiple Sets of Program Standards

- Ten States (AR, IA, KY, LA, ME, NM, OH, PA, RI, TN) have requirements about child assessments for preschool programs and in their QRIS standards.
- Massachusetts and Vermont have requirements about child assessments for state-funded preschool programs, in licensing regulations, and in their QRIS standards.
- Nevada has standards about child assessments for state-funded preschool programs and in the licensing requirements for preschools.

Programs That Comply With Standards

State-funded Preschool in Private Child Care Programs

- Of the 33 States that have requirements about child assessment for state-funded preschool programs, 26 have preschool programs located in private child care centers.
 - ◆ In six States (CT, FL, GA, MA, PA, RI), the **highest** child enrollment in state-funded preschool programs is in private child care centers.
 - ◆ In four States (CA, MI, NV, OH), **less than 10 percent** of child enrollment in state-funded preschool programs is in private child care centers.
 - ◆ In three States (DC, MO, TN), **less than 5 percent** of child enrollment in state-funded preschool programs is in private child care centers.

State-funded Preschool in Public Schools

- Of the 33 States that have requirements about child assessment for state-funded preschool programs, all have preschool programs located in public schools.
 - ◆ In 24 States, the **highest** child enrollment in state-funded preschool programs is in public schools.
 - In six States (AK, IA, KY, LA, ME, VA), **all** state-funded preschool programs are in public schools.

- In the remaining three States, the highest child enrollment is either unknown (IL and NE) or in Head Start (WV).

QRIS Standards for Child Care Centers, Family Child Care Homes, and State-funded Preschool Programs

- Of 24 States that have standards about child assessments in their QRIS, all apply these standards to child care centers.
- Nine States (AR, DE, ID, MA, ME, NM, PA, RI, WI) apply child assessment standards in their QRIS to family child care homes.
- In 13 States (AR, DE, IA, KY, MA, NM, OH, OK, PA, RI, TN, VT, WI), the child assessment standards in QRIS apply to state-funded preschool programs.

Additional Content in Child Assessment Standards

Assessment Results Are Shared With Families

- 36 States have standards that require programs to share the results of assessments with families.
 - ◆ 21 States have these standards in state-funded preschool program requirements.
 - ◆ 21 States have these standards in QRIS.
 - ◆ 2 States have these standards in child care licensing requirements.
 - ◆ 6 States require programs to share assessment results with families in more than one set of standards. In most of these states, the standards are in state-funded preschool requirements and QRIS.

Assessment Instruments Are Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines

- 23 States have standards that require programs to use child assessment instruments that are aligned with their learning and development guidelines.
 - ◆ In all of these States, these standards are in state-funded preschool program requirements.
 - ◆ Two States have these standards in QRIS.

Assessment Results Are Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement

- 28 States have standards that require programs to use the results of child assessments to individualize curriculum or target program improvement.
 - ◆ 19 States have these standards in state-funded preschool program requirements.
 - ◆ 17 States have these standards in QRIS.
 - ◆ One State has these standards in child care licensing requirements.

Matrix of State Program Quality Standards About Child Assessment

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
AK	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools.
AL	Preschool	Preschool		Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment).
AR	Preschool QRIS	Preschool (conferences)	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment). QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes.
AZ					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AZ required public preschool programs to conduct child assessments. However, the preschool program is no longer funded.
CA	Preschool	Preschool		Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. A small percentage of preschool programs are in private child care centers.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
CO	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. Some programs are in Head Start and private child care centers. ■ The Colorado Results Matter assessment system is required for Colorado Preschool Programs. Other early care and education settings, including child care centers and family child care homes, may participate in the system voluntarily. ■ Colorado’s QRIS awards points to programs that are accredited by NAEYC. NAEYC has standards about child assessment.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
CT	Preschool (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in private child care centers, public schools, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment). Assessment requirements are contained in NAEYC accreditation. State-funded preschool programs must be accredited or complete the process within three years of being awarded the funds, or be approved by Head Start. The Connecticut Preschool Assessment Framework is aligned with learning and development guidelines. Preschool programs required to conduct assessments for NAEYC must choose tools that align with this framework.
DC	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. Some programs are in Head Start and private child care centers. Accreditation is required to achieve the QRIS highest level. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
DE	QRIS	QRIS		QRIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes. State-funded preschool programs are required to meet the Head Start Performance Standards. Head Start standards do not include child assessment.
FL	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in private child care centers. Some are located in public schools.
GA	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in private child care centers and public schools (in order by child enrollment).
HI					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hawaii does not have a state-funded preschool program or QRIS.
IA	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Iowa has two state-funded preschool programs—Shared Visions and the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program (SVPP). SVPP has requirements for child assessment; Shared Visions does not. All SVPP are located in public schools. Iowa’s QRIS awards points to programs that are accredited by NAEYC. NAEYC has standards about child assessment.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
ID	QRIS	QRIS			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes. Idaho does not have a state-funded preschool program.
IL	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (child enrollment unknown). Accreditation is required to achieve the QRIS highest level. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes.
IN	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assessment requirements are contained in NAEYC Accreditation standards. Accreditation is required to achieve the QRIS highest level. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes. Indiana does not have a state-funded preschool program.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
KS	Preschool				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are in public schools. There are programs in Head Start and private child care centers, but child enrollment is unknown.
KY	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	Preschool	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All state-funded preschool programs are in public schools. Accreditation is one of the criteria for the level 4 QRIS curriculum standards. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes.
LA	Preschool QRIS	Preschool QRIS	Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Louisiana has three state-funded preschool programs. The information about child assessment requirements is for LA4—the program with the largest child enrollment. LA4 programs are located only in public schools. QRIS standards apply only to center-based programs.
MA	Preschool QRIS Licensing	Licensing	Preschool	Preschool QRIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in private child care centers, public schools, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment).

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes. Massachusetts' licensing regulations for child care centers and family child care homes require facilities to prepare written progress reports based on observations and documentation of the child's progress in a range of activities over time and may include samples of the child's work. A copy of the progress report must be given to the parent and a copy kept in the child's record.
MD	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accreditation is required to achieve the highest level of the QRIS. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes. There are no requirements about child assessment for preschool programs. However, all children entering kindergarten each fall are evaluated to determine levels of school readiness using the Work Sampling System.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
ME	Preschool QRIS	QRIS			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes.
MI	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. A small percentage of preschool programs are in private child care centers and Head Start.
MN					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are required to meet the Head Start Performance Standards. Head Start standards do not include child assessment.
MO	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. A small percentage of preschool programs are in private child care centers.
MS	QRIS				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> QRIS standards apply only to child care centers. Mississippi does not have a state-funded preschool program.
MT	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Montana does not have a state-funded preschool program. NAEYC accreditation is required to achieve the QRIS highest level for child care centers. There are no QRIS standards about

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
					child assessment for family child care homes.
NC	Preschool		Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located mostly in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment). North Carolina has a QRIS, but there are no standards about child assessment.
ND					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> North Dakota does not have a state-funded preschool program or QRIS.
NE	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (child enrollment unknown).
NH	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accreditation is required to achieve the highest level of the QRIS. NAEYC accreditation is the requirement for the highest level of the QRIS. There are no QRIS standards about child assessment for family child care homes. New Hampshire does not have a state-funded preschool program.
NJ	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> New Jersey has three preschool programs. The largest program—Abbott—is located in private child care centers, public schools, and Head

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
					<p>Start (in order by child enrollment).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In the other two programs, most are located in public schools.
NM	Preschool QRIS	QRIS	Preschool	Preschool QRIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are located in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment). QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes.
NV	Preschool Licensing				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. A small percentage are in Head Start and private child care centers. Licensing regulations for preschools (not all child care centers) include requirements for child assessment.
NY	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are mostly in public schools, private child care centers, and Head Start (in order by child enrollment).
OH	Preschool QRIS	QRIS	Preschool QRIS	Preschool QRIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are located in public schools. A small percentage are in Head Start and private child care centers. QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes.
OK	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Accreditation is required to achieve

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
					<p>the highest level of the QRIS.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. Oklahoma has a state-funded preschool program, but there are no requirements about child assessment.
OR					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded preschool programs are required to meet the Head Start Performance Standards. Head Start standards do not include child assessment.
PA	Preschool QRIS	Preschool QRIS	Preschool QRIS		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pennsylvania has four state-funded preschool programs. Information is provided for Pre-K Counts. Most Pre-K Counts programs are in private child care centers. Some programs are in public schools and Head Start. QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes. Private child care programs that receive Pre-K Counts funding must have a Keystone Stars QRIS rating of Star 2 or higher.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
RI	Preschool QRIS	Preschool QRIS (conferences)	Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are in private child care centers. Some programs are in public schools and Head Start. QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes.
SC	Preschool	Preschool	Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nearly all state-funded preschool programs are in public schools.
SD					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> South Dakota does not have a state-funded preschool program or a QRIS.
TN	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited)		Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accreditation)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most state-funded preschool programs are in public schools. A small percentage are in Head Start and private child care centers. Tennessee’s QRIS awards points to programs that are accredited by NAEYC. NAEYC has standards about child assessment. Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation.
TX					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are no requirements about child assessment for preschool programs.
UT					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Utah does not have a state-funded preschool program or QRIS.
VA	Preschool		Preschool		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All state-funded preschool programs are in public schools.

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
VT	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited) Licensing	Preschool QRIS (NAEYC Accredited) Licensing	Preschool	QRIS (NAEYC Accredited) Licensing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Vermont has two state-funded preschool programs—Act 62 and the Early Education Initiative (EEI). ■ All Act 62 programs and most EEI programs are in public schools. Some EEI programs are in private child care and Head Start (in order by child enrollment). ■ Vermont’s QRIS awards points to programs that are accredited by NAEYC. NAEYC has standards about child assessment. ■ Center-based programs may choose to pursue NAEYC or another accreditation. ■ Vermont’s licensing regulations for child care centers and family child care homes require facilities to continually observe, record, and evaluate each child’s growth and development.
WA	Preschool	Preschool		Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Most state-funded preschool programs are in public schools. There are programs in private child care centers and Head Start (in order by child enrollment).

State	Types of Program Standards with Criteria About Child Assessment				Notes
	Observation and/or Assessment Required	Assessment Results Shared With Families	Assessment Aligned With Learning and Development Guidelines	Assessment Results Used to Individualize Curriculum or Target Program Improvement	
WI	QRIS	QRIS		QRIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ QRIS standards apply to child care centers and family child care homes. ■ There are no requirements about child assessment for state-funded preschool programs.
WV	Preschool		Preschool	Preschool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Most state-funded preschool programs are Head Start. There are programs in public schools and private child care centers (in order by child enrollment).
WY					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Wyoming does not have a state-funded preschool program or QRIS.